

COMMUNITY

NEEDS ASSESSMENT



DRUG FREE

VIGO COUNTY

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table of Contents	1
Executive Summary	3
Methodology	3
Methods of Data Analysis	4
Area Description	4
Cities/Incorporated Towns in Vigo County	4
Townships in Vigo County	4
Demographics	5
Population	5
Demographics	5
Economic Activities	10
Poverty Trends	10
Median Income	11
Employment	12
Socioeconomic Status	15
Working Family Trends	15
Government Programs	15
Poverty	17
Education	22
Educational Attainment	22
Early Childhood through Post-Secondary Education	23
Health and Social Service Needs	26
Health Rankings	26
Quality of Life	26
Insurance and Medicaid	27
Maternal and Child Health	28
Nutrition	33
Food Insecurity Trends	33
Housing	35
Homelessness	38
Access to Early Care and Education Programs	44
Transportation	44

Public Transportation	44
Commuter Transportation.....	45
Identified Gaps/Challenges.....	47
Poverty.....	47
Poor Health Rankings.....	47
Teen Birth Rates	47
Children in Need of Service (CHINS)	47
Appendix/References	48

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Drug Free Vigo County is a community-based coalition dedicated to educating the community about struggles with alcohol and drug use disorders, assessing local needs, and initiating, coordinating, and implementing comprehensive local plans.

Established in 1989, Drug Free Vigo County continues to offer events and resources to our community to further our mission of reducing and preventing youth substance abuse by increasing community collaboration, engaging youth in positive social activities, and providing education, training, and leadership support to parents, businesses, and individuals in Vigo County.



DRUG FREE
VIGO COUNTY

The data throughout this report represents the diverse needs of those in Vigo County. Data pertaining to families, grandparents, and children, of all races, ethnicities, ages, genders, socioeconomic status, education levels, and more are displayed in this report for the betterment of the Vigo County community. The purpose of this report is not to expose shortcomings of the county, towns, or specific demographics but rather to create an honest dialogue about the challenges that face Vigo County and how we can move forward with the goal of providing a better quality of life.

Drug Free Vigo County is committed to identifying community needs within Vigo County. The purpose of the Drug Free Vigo County Community Needs Assessment is to identify current gaps and trends that exist within the community for use in determining how best to implement effective and strategic practices.

METHODOLOGY

The data compiled within the Drug Free Vigo County Community Needs Assessment was gathered from available preliminary demographic, geographic, healthcare, and community data and has been analyzed and assessed to determine areas of need within the Vigo County community. To gather accurate data, Drug Free Vigo County examined information available through the U.S. Census Bureau, Stats Indiana, the Indiana Youth Institute, Indiana Early Learning Advisory Committee, the Indiana Department of Education, the Indiana Department of Health, Indiana INdicators, and other accessible data resources.

In 2020, the United States conducted its 24th decennial census in which every household in America was asked to fill out the census for all individuals in their house, including economic data, daily habits, and more. This opportunity allows government officials and local stakeholders to help better understand their communities and analyze specific points when creating plans for their communities. However, in 2020, the world was met with the global COVID-19 pandemic. Due to the pandemic, some data points may not represent accurate trends over the course of several years and instead function as a point-in-time picture of each respected community, Vigo County included. While these data points do still represent the needs of the community at the time, they are not able to represent long-term trends due to the extenuating circumstance of the COVID-19 pandemic.

The data in this report covers multiple years beginning in 2018 through 2021. The year in which each statistic originates depends on what information is available and will vary by category and accessibility. As data becomes readily available, this document can be updated as need to provide the more accurate assessment of Vigo County by providing updated community support, feedback, and data.

METHODS OF DATA ANALYSIS

When looking at the data presented throughout this document, the Vigo County Drug Coalition worked to identify gaps and challenges. This includes areas of concern due to high percentages/numbers and areas in which Vigo County or Terre Haute’s data was higher than the reported state average.

From this analysis, the Vigo County Drug Coalition identified poverty, county health rankings, and Children in Need of Service (CHINS) data as the biggest areas of concern. For these areas of concern, Vigo County reported much higher numbers than the state average, some being double the average or higher. In particular, Vigo County has reported a child poverty rate double that of the state of Indiana. For county health rankings, Vigo County consistently found itself in the bottom tier of reporting counties. Out of 92 counties in Indiana, Vigo County found itself in the bottom 75 – 92 in rankings. As for CHIN’s data, Vigo County reported a rate that was double the state of Indiana’s rate.

AREA DESCRIPTION

Vigo County, Indiana is one of six counties located in West Central Indiana. It was organized in 1818 and the County Seat is in its largest city, Terre Haute, Indiana. Vigo County has the largest population in the six-county region with approximately 105,994 individuals in 2021, with a mix of urban and rural communities. Vigo County borders Clark and Edgar Counties, IL, and Clay, Parke, Sullivan and Vermillion Counties, IN.



CITIES/INCORPORATED TOWNS IN VIGO COUNTY

- Terre Haute
- West Terre Haute
- Seelyville
- Riley

TOWNSHIPS IN VIGO COUNTY

- Fayette Township
- Harrison Township
- Honey Creek Township
- Linton Township
- Lost Creek Township
- Nevins Township
- Otter Creek Township
- Pierson Township
- Prairie Creek Township

- Prairieton Township
- Riley Township
- Sugar Creek Township

DEMOGRAPHICS

In this section, you will find demographics for Vigo County that pertain to different areas of focus. Population change, race and ethnicity, age, gender, and family type are all disclosed in the below section with data from years ranging 2019 – 2021.

POPULATION

TOTAL POPULATION OF VIGO COUNTY

2010	107,850
2021	105,994
% change	1.7% decrease

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

POPULATION CHANGE (2020-2021)

Net Domestic Migration	131
Net International Migration	69
Natural Increase (birth minus deaths)	-235

Source: STATS Indiana, ACS 2020

DEMOGRAPHICS

RACE/ETHNICITY (2020)

	Vigo	Indiana
White alone	87.6%	84.5%
Black or African American alone	7.4%	10.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.4%	0.4%
Asian alone	2.1%	2.7%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.1%	0.1%
Two or More Races	2.5%	2.2%
Hispanic or Latino	3.4%	11.4%

Source: Stats Indiana received from the U.S. Census Bureau, ACS (2020)

CHILDREN AGE 0-17 BY RACE (2019)

	Vigo	Indiana
White alone	84.9%	77.3%
Black or African American alone	5.5%	11.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0%	0.2%
Asian alone	1.9%	2.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0%	0%
Two or More Races	7.0%	5.5%
Hispanic or Latino	3.4%	11.4%

Source: Indiana Youth Institute Data and U.S. Census

RACE AND ETHNICITY OF CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS (2020)

White	88%
Black	10%
Asian	2%
American Indian	0%
Non-Hispanic	97%
Hispanic	3%

Source: ELAC 2020 Annual Report

RACE/ETHNICITY OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS IN HOUSEHOLDS (2020)

White	84.3%
Black	6.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.0%
Asian	2.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%
Some Other Race	0.9%
Two or More Races	6.0%
Hispanic or Latino Origin	3.7%
White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	82.8%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Language	2019		2020	
	Number	Percent in County	Number	Percent in County
English only Households	39,508	94.1%	40,238	94.3%
Total Households Isolated by Language	284	.07%	305	0.7%

Spanish – Isolated	33	11.6%	91	29.8%
Asian – Isolated	111	39.1%	97	31.8%
Other Languages – Isolated	140	49.3%	117	38.4%

Source: Head Start Enrolled Children and Families

POPULATION BY AGE OR GENDER (2020)

	Vigo	Indiana
Preschool (0 to 4)	5.4%	6.1%
School Age (5 to 17)	14.7%	17.0%
College Age (18 to 24)	14.9%	9.7%
Young adult (25 to 44)	24.7%	25.7%
Older Adult (45 to 64)	23.2%	24.9%
Seniors (65 and older)	17.1%	16.5%
Median Age	36.5	38.0

Source: Stats Indiana received from U.S. Census Bureau

POPULATION BY GENDER (2019)

Male Population	54,545
Female Population	53,303
Total	107,848

Source: Suburban Stats

POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE (2020)

Age Range	Male		Female	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Under 5 years	3,226	5.9%	2,870	5.4%
5 to 9 years	3,315	6.1%	2,901	5.5%
10 to 14 years	2,929	5.4%	2,912	5.5%
15 to 19 years	4,339	8.0%	3,713	7.0%
20 to 24 years	6,025	11.1%	5,700	10.8%
25 to 29 years	4,112	7.6%	3,339	6.3%
30 to 34 years	3,639	6.7%	2,820	5.3%
35 to 39 years	3,675	6.7%	3,136	5.9%
40 to 44 years	2,901	5.3%	2,621	5.0%
45 to 49 years	3,340	6.1%	2,938	5.6%
50 to 54 years	3,372	6.0%	3,060	5.8%
55 to 59 years	3,205	5.9%	3,353	6.3%

60 to 64 years	3,142	5.8%	3,287	6.2%
65 to 69 years	2,765	5.1%	3,274	6.2%
70 to 74 years	1,879	3.5%	2,091	4.0%
75 to 79 years	1,216	2.2%	1,943	3.7%
80 to 84 years	802	1.5%	1,084	2.1%
85 years and over	677	1.2%	1,804	3.5%
Total	54,459	N/A	52,846	N/A

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

HOUSEHOLD TYPES (2020)

	Number	Vigo	Indiana
		Percentage	Percentage
Households in 2020	42,657	100.00%	100.00%
Married with Children	6,171	14.5%	18.3%
Married without Children	11,250	26.4%	29.8%
Single Parents	4,429	10.4%	9.3%
Living Alone	14,232	33.4%	29.0%
Average Household Size	2.49		
Average Family Household	4.28		

Source: Stats Indiana received from U.S. Census Bureau

FAMILY TYPE AND AGE (2020)

	Total	Family Households		
		Married Couple Family Household	Male Householder, no spouse present	Female Householder, no spouse present
Total Families	24,795	17,421	2,237	5,137
Average Family size	2.93	2.98	2.63	2.89
Households with Children under 18	10,600	6,171	1,347	3,082
Under 6 years only	26.4%	21.1%	39.9%	31.0%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	19.4%	22.7%	13.4%	15.3%
6 to 17 years only	54.2%	56.2%	46.6%	53.7%
Households with one or more people under 18	28.0%	38.2%	66.6%	68.6%
Households with one or more people 60 years and over	38.3%	42.2%	18.6%	22.2%

Family Size	Number	Percent Distribution
2-Person Families	13,185	53.2%
3-Person Families	5,061	20.4%
4-Person Families	4,022	16.2%
5-Person Families	1,664	6.7%
6-Person Families	493	2.0%
7 or more Person Families	370	1.5%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

GRANDPARENT DEMOGRAPHICS

GRANDPARENTS LIVING WITH OWN GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS (2020)

	Percent Distribution of Grandparents Responsible for Grandchildren			
	Vigo County	Terre Haute	30 to 59 Years	60 Years and Over
Overall	1,869	633	372	261
Race/Ethnicity				
White	84.6%	90.8%	84.4%	100%
Black or African American	11.8%	9.2%	15.6%	0.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Asian	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Some Other Race	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Two or More Races	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hispanic or Latino Origin	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex				
Male	38.6%	31.8%	32.0%	31.4%
Female	61.4%	68.2%	68.0%	68.6%
Income Status				
Below Poverty Level	14.1%	13.1%	18.3%	5.7%
Above Poverty Level	85.9%	86.9%	81.7%	94.3%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

In this section, you will find data pertaining to the economic activities of Vigo County residents. This includes trends for the poverty rate, median income, and employment. The data in the below section covers the years 2019 – 2021.

POVERTY TRENDS

POVERTY RATE (2019)

	Vigo	Indiana
Persons in Poverty	20.8%	11.9%
Poverty Rate among Children under 18	24.8%	15.1%

Source: Stats Indiana received from U.S. Census Bureau

PERCENTAGE IN POVERTY BY AGE (2020)

	Persons Below Poverty Level	
	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	18,676	18.9%
Age		
Under 18	5,200	24.9%
Under 5 years	1,831	30.8%
5 to 17 Years	3,369	22.5%
Related children of householder under 18 years	5,006	24.2%
18 to 64 years	12,100	19.8%
18 to 34 years	7,328	29.2%
35 to 64 years	4,772	13.3%
60 years and over	2,074	9.0%
65 years and over	1,376	8.2%
Sex		
Male	8,653	17.8%
Female	10,023	20.0%

Race/Ethnicity (see Socioeconomic Status Section)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

MEDIAN INCOME

MEDIAN INCOME IN BY RACE/ETHNICITY (2020)

Median Household Income – All	\$47,261
White Alone	\$48,731
Black Alone	\$29,147
American Indian/Alaska Native	\$101,250
Asian Alone	\$52,917
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Alone	N/A
Other Race Alone	\$30,962
White/Not Hispanic	\$48,764
Hispanic	\$47,538

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME TRENDS

FAMILY INCOMES (INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) (2020)

	Families Married-Couple Families		
	Number	Percent	Percent
Total Families	24,795	N/A	17,421
Income			
Less than \$10,000	1,312	5.3%	1.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	926	3.7%	1.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,742	7.0%	2.7%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,466	9.9%	6.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,213	13.0%	13.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,319	21.5%	22.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,555	14.3%	18.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,629	14.6%	19.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,514	6.1%	8.3%
\$200,000 or more	1,119	4.5%	6.4%
Median Incomes	\$62,460	N/A	\$78,389
Mean Income	\$77,448	N/A	\$94,107

FAMILY MEDIAN INCOME BY FAMILY TYPE (2020)

Family Type	Median Income
Families with children of householder under 18 years	\$53,817
Families with no own children of householder under 18 years	\$66,213

Married-Couple Families	\$78,389
Married-Couple Families with own children under 18 years	\$83,481
Female householder, no spouse present	\$26,002
Female householder with children under 18 years, no spouse present	\$20,313
Male householder, no spouse present	\$42,873
Male householder with children under 18 years, no spouse present	\$35,475

FAMILY INCOME BY FAMILY SIZE (2020)

Family Size	Median Income
2-Person Families	\$56,238
3-Person Families	\$60,971
4-Person Families	\$81,170
5-Person Families	\$86,136
6-Person Families	\$67,708
7 or more Person Families	\$39,091

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

EMPLOYMENT

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (2020 – 2021)

VIGO COUNTY (TERRE HAUTE MSA)

	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Rate
February 2021	44,810	42,276	2,534	5.7
January 2021	42,866	42,866	2,564	5.6
February 2020 (Benchmark)	44,371	44,371	2,053	4.4

Source: Hoosiers by the Numbers

INDIANA UNEMPLOYMENT

	National	Indiana
February 2021	6.2%	4.0%
February 2022	3.8%	2.3%

Source: Department of Numbers

EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRIES (2020)

	Employment	Percentage	Earnings	Average Earnings Per Job
Total Places of Work	57,179	100.0%	\$3,039,688	\$53,161
Wage and Salary	49,256	86.1%	\$2,241,969	\$45,517

Farm Proprietors	397	0.7%	\$13,893	\$34,995
Nonfarm Proprietors	7,526	13.2%	\$203,069	\$26,982
Farm	476	0.8%	\$16,053	\$33,725
Nonfarm	56,703	99.2%	\$3,023,635	\$53,324
Private	47,668	83.4%	\$2,455,653	\$51,516
Accommodation, Food Serv.	4,872	8.5%	\$105,005	\$21,553
Arts, Ent., Recreation	718	1.3%	\$10,643	\$14,823
Construction	2,699	4.7%	\$199,461	\$73,902
Health Care, Social Serv.	9,739	17.0%	\$624,996	\$64,175
Information	409	0.7%	\$23,103	\$56,487
Manufacturing	5,281	9.2%	\$414,306	\$78,452
Professional, Tech. Serv.	1,767	3.1%	\$99,847	\$56,507
Retail Trade	7,004	12.2%	\$238,302	\$34,024
Trans., Warehousing	1,786	3.1%	\$102,140	\$57,189
Wholesale Trade	1,341	2.3%	\$95,219	\$71,006
Other Private (not above)	12,052	21.1%	\$542,631	\$45,024
Government	9,035	15.8%	\$567,982	\$62,865

Source: STATS Indiana, ACS 2020

Vigo County saw a 2.12% growth rate from 2017-2018 in employment. The most common employment industries in Vigo County are Health Care and Social Assistance, Manufacturing and Educational Services. The least common industries include Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting, Mining, Quarrying and Oil and Gas and Management of Companies and Enterprises.

LARGEST EMPLOYERS IN VIGO COUNTY (2020)

The Terre Haute Economic Development Corporation highlighted the major employers in Terre Haute, Indiana, Vigo County's largest city.

Employer	Product/Industry	Employment
Union Health Group	Healthcare	2,814 (125 Vermillion Co.)
Vigo County School Corp.	Education	2,352
Indiana State University	Higher Education	1,536
Terre Haute Regional Hospital	Healthcare	854
Vigo County	Government	755
U.S. Federal Correctional Complex	Federal Bureau of Prisons	691
City of Terre Haute	Government	686

Ancor	Polyethylene Bags/Flexible Packaging	679
Hamilton Center	Healthcare	600
ADVICS	Mfg. Automobile Brakes & Chassis	537

Source: Terre Haute Economic Development Corporation

SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS

In this section, you will find data reporting various trends on the socioeconomic status of Vigo County residents. This includes working families, government programs, and various poverty demographics. The data in this section ranges from 2019 – 2022.

WORKING FAMILY TRENDS

	Number of individuals/families	Percent Distribution	Mean Income
All Families	24,795	N/A	\$77,448
No Workers	4,126	16.6%	\$49,572
1 Worker	8,888	35.8%	\$56,207
2 Workers, both spouses worked	7,568	30.5%	\$109,766
2 workers, other	2,018	8.1%	\$67,497
3 or more workers, both spouses worked	1,931	7.8%	\$117,663
3 or more workers, other	264	1.1%	\$83,733

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS

TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES (TANF) AND SUPPLEMENTAL ASSISTANCE RATES

REPORTING MONTH: FEBRUARY 2022

LOCATION: VIGO COUNTY

Child-Only and One-Parent Families	February 2022	January 2022	February 2021	Annual Change
Number of families receiving TANF Grants	94	100	180	-47.78%
Total number of grant recipients	199	218	424	-53.07%
Number of adult grant recipients	22	28	90	-75.56%
Number of child grant recipients	177	190	334	-47.01%
Total payments	\$19,888	\$21,339	\$38,381	-48.18%
Average payment per case	\$211.57	\$213.39	\$213.23	-0.78%
Average payment per recipient	\$99.94	\$97.89	\$90.52	10.40%
Number of cases with benefits reduced to zero	3	4	1	200.00%
Number of recipients with benefits reduced to zero	4	6	2	100.00%
Number of adult recipients with benefit reduced to zero	3	4	1	200.00%
Number of child recipients with benefit reduced to zero	1	2	1	0.00%
Two-Parent Families	February 2022	January 2022	February 2021	Annual Change

Number of families receiving TANF Grants	3	3	21	-85.71%
Total number of grant recipients	9	14	65	-86.15%
Number of adult grant recipients	3	4	20	-85.00%
Number of child grant recipients	6	10	45	-86.67%
Total payments	\$832	\$1,034	\$5,835	-85.74%
Average payment per case	\$277.33	\$344.67	\$277.86	-0.19%
Average payment per recipient	\$92.44	\$73.86	\$89.77	2.98%
Number of cases with benefits reduced to zero	0	0	1	-100.00%
Number of recipients with benefits reduced to zero	0	0	4	-100.00%
Number of adult recipients with benefit reduced to zero	0	0	2	-100.00%
Number of child recipients with benefit reduced to zero	0	0	2	-100.00%

Source: Indiana Family and Social Services Administration

NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING SNAP BENEFITS

February 2022	6,747
February 2021	7,244
February 2020	6,053
Annual Change	-6.86%

Household Type	Households Receiving SNAP Benefits		Households Not Receiving SNAP Benefits	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Overall				
Households	5,641	13.2%	37,016	86.8%
With one or more people in the household 60 years and over	1,569	27.8%	14,749	39.8%
No people in household 60 years and over	4,072	72.2%	22,267	60.2%
Married-Couple Family	1,148	20.4%	16,273	44.0%
Male Householder, no spouse present	589	10.4%	1,648	4.5%
Female Householder, no spouse present	1,827	32.4%	3,310	8.9%
Nonfamily households	2,077	36.8%	15,785	42.6%
With Children Under 18 Years Present				
Households	2,919	51.7%	9,038	24.4%

Married-Couple Family	815	14.4%	5,844	15.8%
Male Householder, no spouse present	501	8.9%	988	2.7%
Female Householder, no spouse present	1,546	27.4%	1,979	5.3%
Nonfamily Households	57	1.0%	227	0.6%
No Children Under 18 Years Present				
Households	2,722	48.3%	27,978	75.6%
Married-Couple Family	333	5.9%	10,429	28.2%
Male Householder, no spouse present	88	1.6%	660	1.8%
Female Householder, no spouse present	281	5.0%	9,038	2.6%
Nonfamily Households	2,020	35.8%	15,558	42.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

POVERTY

POPULATION IN POVERTY BY FAMILY TYPE TRENDS

	2019
Married-Couple Family	20.4%
Male, No wife present	13.8%
Female, No husband present	65.8%

Source: City-Data.com

POVERTY STATUS OF FAMILIES*

	Married-Couple Families		Female Householder, No Spouse Present	
	Total	Percent Below Poverty	Total	Percent Below Poverty
Families	17,421	5.2%	5,137	37.0%
With related children of householder under 18 years	6,635	7.4%	3,517	47.5%
With children of householder under 5 years	1,260	3.7%	865	69.2%
With children of householder under 5 years and 5 to 17 years	1,432	15.2%	588	66.0%
With related children of householder 5 to 17 years	3,943	5.7%	2,064	33.1%
Number of People in Family				
2 people	8,933	4.5%	2,834	24.8%
3 or 4 people	6,502	3.6%	1,942	50.1%

5 or 6 people	1,648	5.6%	329	67.2%
7 or more people	338	53.3%	32	12.5%

**Data for Male householders, no spouse present is unavailable*

FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL WITH CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS (2020)

Family Type	Children Age			Total
	Under 5 years	5 years	6 to 17 years	
Married Couple Family	267	62	675	1,004
Male Householder, no spouse present	332	14	307	653
Female householder, no spouse present	1,232	266	1,851	3,349

POPULATION IN POVERTY BY RACE AND ETHNICITY (2020)

Race/Ethnicity	Persons Below Poverty Level	
	Number	Percentage
White Alone	15,348	17.6%
Black Alone	1,894	32.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native	9	34.4%
Asian Alone	337	17.4%
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Some other Race Alone	202	27.7%
Two or more Races	886	30.8%
Hispanic or Latino Origin (of any race)	541	24.7%
White alone (not Hispanic or Latino)	15,051	17.5%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

CHILDREN IN POVERTY BY RACE/ETHNICITY TRENDS

CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN POVERTY (2019)

Asian	1.6%
Black	12.9%
Hispanic	6.8%
Two or More Races	8.8%
White	19.0%
Overall	22.2%

OLDER YOUTH AGES 18 TO 24 IN POVERTY (2019)

Asian	3.8%
Black	9.9%

Hispanic	2.5%
Two or More Races	4.8%
White	78.5%
Overall	42.6%

CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN POVERTY BY RACE/ETHNICITY (2020)

	Under 5 Years	5 Years	6 to 11 Years	12 to 14 Years	15 Years	16 and 17 Years	Total
Male							
White Alone	776	72	914	178	103	160	2,203
Black Alone	41	5	72	44	42	20	224
American Indian and Alaska Native	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Asian Alone	0	0	0	16	28	8	52
Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Some Other Race	60	0	0	0	0	17	77
Two or More Races	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hispanic	95	29	14	5	0	28	171
Female							
White Alone	595	187	516	258	88	182	1,826
Black Alone	130	10	86	62	6	13	307
American Indian and Alaska Native	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Asian Alone	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Some Other Race	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Two or More Races	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hispanic	71	42	7	5	0	5	130

OLDER YOUTH AGES 18 TO 24 YEARS IN POVERTY BY RACE/ETHNICITY (2020)

Male	
White Alone	1,596
Black Alone	125
American Indian and Alaska Native	N/A
Asian Alone	137
Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0

Some Other Race	24
Two or More Races	N/A
Hispanic	44

Female

White Alone	2,293
Black Alone	460
American Indian and Alaska Native	N/A
Asian Alone	60
Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0
Some Other Race	42
Two or More Races	N/A
Hispanic	58

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

CHILDREN IN POVERTY PERCENTAGES

2019	Vigo County	Indiana
Children Under 18	22.2%	15.2%
18 – 24 Years	42.6%	21.1%
2020		
Children Under 18	24.9%	17.2%
18 – 24 Years	70.6%	22.6%

Source: IYI County Snapshots

CHILDREN AGE 0-4 IN POVERTY

2019	Indiana
Overall Poverty Rate of Children in Poverty Age 0-5	30.9%
Poverty of children Enrolled in Nursery School	29.6%
Poverty of Children Enrolled in Elementary School (Grades 1-4)	34.2%

STATUS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (2020)*

	Under 5 Years	5 Years
Male	1,040	131
Female	791	211

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

*For further race breakdown, see above

POVERTY RATE CHANGE

2018	18.8%
2019	20.8%
2020	18.9%
Rate Change (from 2019)	-1.9%

Source: U.S. Census, Stats Indiana

EDUCATION

In this section, you will find data reporting various trends on education within Vigo County. This includes educational attainment, graduation rates, and enrollment. The data in this section ranges from 2018 – 2020.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

VIGO COUNTY – EDUCATION ATTAINMENT

High School Graduate or Higher (2015-2019)	88.4%
Bachelor’s Degree or Higher (2015-2019)	25.1%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT PERCENTAGES (2014-2018)

Education Level	Vigo County	Indiana
Less Than 9 th Grade	2.9%	3.7%
9 th to 12 th Grade, No Diploma	9.0%	7.7%
High School Graduate	32.2%	33.5%
Some College, No Degree	22.8%	20.4%
Associates Degree	8.6%	8.7%
Bachelor’s Degree	14.7%	16.5%
Graduate or Professional Degree	9.8%	9.4%

Source: Well Being in the Nation Network

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT BY NUMBERS

	2019	2020
Total Population 25 and Older	69,229	69,375
Less than 9 th Grade	1,945	1,685
9 th to 12 th , No Diploma	6,114	5,511
High School Graduate	22,137	22,573
Some College, No Degree	15,665	16,210
Associate Degree	5,960	6,128
Bachelors Degree	10,392	10,134
Graduate or Professional Degree (including Doctorate Degrees)	7,016	7,134

Source: Hoosiers by the Numbers

ATTAINMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN POVERTY (2020)

	Total	Persons Below Poverty Level	
		Number	Percentage
Population 25 years and over	65,805	8,528	13.0%
Less Than High School Graduate	6,440	1,900	29.5%
High School Graduate (includes equivalency)	20,814	3,476	16.7%
Some College, Associate's Degree	21,513	2,333	10.8%
Bachelor's Degree Or Higher	17,038	819	4.8%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

EARLY CHILDHOOD THROUGH POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION

ENROLLMENT IN EARLY LEARNING EDUCATION (2020)

Program Type	Enrollment
Family Child Care	1,066
Ministry	126
Child Care Center	312
Preschool Programs	475
Head Start Program	218
Total Enrollment	2,197

Program Type	Percentage of Children Who Need Care Who are Enrolled in Program
Family Child Care Center	22%
Registered Ministry	3%
Child Care Center	6%
Preschool Programs	10%
Head Start Programs	4%
Any Known Program	45%

Source: ELAC 2020 Annual Report

VIGO COUNTY EDUCATION DATA

3rd Grade Students Proficient in Reading	91.1% (2019)
ELA & Math ILEARN Proficiency Rate 3rd – 8th	32.1% (2019)
Enrollment I Career and Technical Education Courses	2,690 (2020)
Students Enrolling in College	67.3% (2018 cohort)
High School Graduation Rate	83.0% (2020 cohort)

	Most Recent (2021)	Past Data (2020)
3rd Grade Students Proficient in Reading	85.0%	91.1%
ELA and Math ILEARN Proficiency Rate 3rd – 8th	N/A	32.1%
Percentage of Graduates who took an AP Test	N/A	29.9%
Percentage of Graduates who passed an AP Test	N/A	15.8%
School Discipline	3.2%	4.2%
Overall Career Technical Education Enrollment	2,756	2,690

HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION RATES (2020)

Asian	100%
Black	69.5%
White	84.4%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	N/A
American Indian	N/A
Two or More Races	76.7%
Hispanic	71.9%
English Learners	N/A
Free or Reduced-Price Meals	84.9%
Core 40 Diploma	51.9%
Diploma Waiver	0%
Honors Diploma	37.4%
General Diploma	10.8%
Male	79.9%
Female	86.5%
Special Education	87.0%
Overall	83.0%

COLLEGE ENROLLMENT AND REMEDIATION

	Enrollment (2019)	Remediation (2018)
Asian	57.0%	0.0%
Black	58.0%	20.0%
White	65.0%	16.4%
Other Race	N/A	30.8%
Hispanic	57.0%	N/A
Hispanic or Latino	N/A	20.0%

Free of Reduced Meals	54.0%	24.1%
Paid Meals	69.0%	14.6%
Core 40	62.0%	27.7%
Female	71.9% (2018 Cohort)	16.0%
Male	62.6% (2018 Cohort)	18.4%
Honors	94.0%	2.0%
Other	65.0%	N/A
General	18.0%	52.2%
Overall	64.0%	17.1%

Source: Indiana Youth Institute County Snapshot

HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICE NEEDS

In this section, you will find data reporting various trends on the current health and social service needs of Vigo County. This includes health rankings, quality of life, service gap areas, insurance and Medicaid use, maternal and child health, child abuse and neglect rates, and disabilities. The data in this section ranges from 2017 to 2021.

HEALTH RANKINGS

HEALTH RANKINGS (2021)

	Ranking	Change in Ranking from Previous Year (2020)
Overall Health Outcomes	67 th	-8
Mortality (premature death)	62 nd	2
Morbidity (poor health)	74 th	-10
Overall Health Factors	84 th	-1
Health Behaviors	67 th	-20
Clinical Care	78 th	5
Social-Economic	88 th	9
Physical Environment	78 th	46

Source: Indiana INdicators

ADDITIONAL HEALTH OUTCOMES AND BEHAVIORS (2022)

	Vigo County	Indiana
Frequent Physical Distress	15%	13%
Frequent Mental Distress	17%	15%
Diabetes Prevalence	11%	11%
HIV Prevalence	231	207
Adult Smoking	23%	20%
Excessive Drinking	19%	18%
Alcohol-Impaired Driving Deaths	17%	19%
Drug Overdose Deaths	17	28
Uninsured	10%	10%

Source: County Health Rankings

QUALITY OF LIFE

QUALITY OF LIFE RANKINGS 2021

- Terre Haute Livability Score—58/100

- Ranked Number 611 in Indiana
- Ranked 24,330 in the United States
- Where Terre Haute Ranks Well: Amenities (A+), Cost of Living (A-)
- Where Terre Haute Ranks poorly: Crime (F), Employment (F), Housing (F), Schools (F)

Source: Area Vibes (Terre Haute)

PROVIDER RATIOS

	Vigo County	Indiana
Ratio of Population to Dentists (2019)	1,946	1,752
Ratio of Population to Mental Health Provider (2020)	619	594
Ratio of Population to Primary Care Physician (2018)	1,130	1,498

*Uses data from year where last data point is available

Source: IYI County Snapshots

2022 Ratios		
Provider Type	Vigo County	Indiana
Primary Care Physicians	1,110:1	1,490:1
Dentists	1,840:1	1,720:1
Mental Health Providers	580:1	560:1

Source: County Health Rankings

VACCINATION RATE (INFANTS 19 TO 35 MONTHS)

	2019	2020
Vigo County	72.0%	72.2%
Indiana	70.0%	70.2%

Source: IYI County Snapshots

INSURANCE AND MEDICAID

CHILDREN'S HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE

With insurance 96.4%

HOOSIER YOUTH WITHOUT HEALTH INSURANCE BY RACE/ETHNICITY FOR INDIANA (2019)

Race	Age 0-18	Age 19-25
American Indian	1.2%	23.8%
Asian	5.9%	7.0%

Black	6.6%	17.4%
Hispanic	10.3%	19.5%
Two or more races	5.0%	18.8%
White	7.0%	12.4%

Source: Indiana Youth Institute Databook 2021

	Insured			Not Insured	
	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Under 6 years	7,465	7,227	95.8%	238	3.2%
6 to 18 years	16,177	15,500	95.8%	677	4.2%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

VIGO COUNTY – MEDICAID USE BY AGE

MEDICAID/MEANS-TESTED PUBLIC COVERAGE (2020)

	With Medicaid/Means-Tested Public Coverage	No Medicaid/Means-Tested Public Coverage
Male (50,863)		
Under 19 years	5,713	6,676
19 to 64 years	4,360	27,179
65 years and over	642	6,293
Female (52,338)		
Under 19 years	5,005	6,248
19 to 64 years	6,371	24,951
65 years and over	1,205	8,558

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH

VIGO COUNTY - MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH

PAST DATA

Teen Birth Rate 15-17 years	19.4%
Teen Birth Rate 15-19 years	33.7%
Women who smoke during pregnancy	21.3%
Babies born to unmarried mothers	51.5%
Percent of women that received prenatal care in 1st Trimester	75%

TEEN BIRTH RATE (15 – 17 YEARS)

Year	Vigo County	Indiana
2019	19.4% (Estimated)	7.9%
2020	23.7%	18.7%

BIRTH HEALTH DATA (2020)

	Vigo County	Indiana
Low Birthweight Only	9.5%	8.1%
Preterm Only	11.6%	10.4%
Preterm and Low Birthweight Births	6.5%	5.7%

Source: IYI County Snapshots

VIGO COUNTY – CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

Child abuse and neglect rate per 1,000	47.0 (2019)
--	-------------

CHILD DEATHS BY INJURY 0 – 18 YEARS (2020)

	Vigo County	Indiana
Overall	6	343
White	5	212
Black	1	91
Asian or Pacific Islander	0	5
Hispanic	0	91

CHILDREN IN NEED OF SERVICES (CHINS)*

	Vigo County	Indiana
2019		
Active Cases	34.3%	19.1%
Open Cases	11.0%	6.1%
2020		
Active Cases	37.9%	16.6%
Open Cases	14.6%	5.5%

**The State of Indiana defines a Child in Need of Services as a child, prior to his or her 18th birthday, who is experiencing 1 or more of the conditions listed and the situation is unlikely to be remedied without the coercive intervention of the court. These conditions include neglect, abuse, sexual abuse (Indiana Department of Child Services)*

CHILD HOME REMOVALS

	2019	2020	2021
Drug-Related Child Removals	150	179	182
Total Removals	193	249	263

YOUTH DRUG USE

PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS REPORTING MONTHLY USE (2020)

Drug Used	8 th Grade	10 th Grade	12 th Grade
Alcohol	7.9%	20.7%	30.7%
Any Prescription Drug	1.4%	3.1%	1.9%
Binge Drinking	2.3%	7.8%	13.2%
Cigarettes	2.2%	4.5%	7.4%
Cigars	1.1%	1.6%	3.7%
Cocaine/Crack	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%
Electronic Vapor Products	8.5%	18.6%	19.8%
Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	0.4%	3.0%	4.3%
Heroin	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%
Inhalants	0.6%	1.6%	1.9%
Marijuana	5.4%	16.5%	22.5%
Methamphetamine	0%	0.2%	0%
Over the Counter Drugs	5.0%	3.9%	4.0%
Pipe Tobacco	1.4%	1.1%	1.9%
Prescription Painkillers	0.8%	2.1%	0.9%
Prescription Sedatives	0.6%	1.8%	0.9%
Prescription Stimulants	0.6%	1.3%	1.6%
Smokeless Tobacco	0.8%	2.7%	2.7%
Synthetic Marijuana	0.9%	1.1%	0.9%

JUVENILES COMMITTED TO DOC (DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS)

Year	Vigo County	Indiana
2019	9	421
2020	4	354

Source: IYI County Snapshots

JUVENILE PROBATIONS (2021)

Offense	Total (2021)
Arson	2
Battery	124
Burglary	13
Child Molestation	6
Criminal Conversion	1
Criminal Mischief	40
Criminal Recklessness	1
Criminal Trespass	2
Dealing Marijuana/Controlled Substance	1
Disorderly Conduct	24
DUI	0
Intimidation	24
Possession of Handgun	4
Possession of Controlled Substance	6
Possession of Marijuana	15
Public Intoxication	2
Resisting Arrest	19
Robbery	1
Sexual Battery	1
Theft	33
Other	19
Total Crime	347
Minor Consumption/Possession of Alcohol	2
Runaway	228
Total Status	230
Total Status and Crime	577

CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES (2020)

Age/Disability	With a Disability	
	Number	Percentage
Total Under 5 years	6,096	100%
Total 5 to 17 years	15,588	100%
Total with Disability Under 5 years	55	0.9%
Total with Disability 5 to 17 years	1,623	10.4%

With Hearing Difficulty Under 5 years	46	0.8%
With Hearing Difficulty 5 to 17 years	186	1.2%
With Vision Difficulty Under 5 years	19	0.3%
With Vision Difficulty 5 to 17 years	435	2.8%
With Cognitive Difficulty Under 18 years	1,181	7.6%
With Ambulatory Difficulty Under 18 years	297	1.9%
With Self-Care Difficulty Under 18 years	433	2.8%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

BELOW DATA PROVIDED IS AT THE STATE LEVEL

All Students	958,815
Students with Disabilities	145,975 (15.2%)

PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES BY RACE FOR INDIANA (2017)

White	5.2%
Black	6.2%
Hispanic	4.9%
Asian	2.7%
Multiracial	6.0%
Total	5.3%

PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN WHO HAVE DIAGNOSED WITH A COGNITIVE CONDITION FOR INDIANA (2018 – 2019)

Autism	2.4%
Learning Disability	7.3%
Speech or Other Language Disability	6.2%
Developmental Delay	5.4%
ADD or ADHD	9.9%

- 47.6% of children aged 0 to 17 have special healthcare needs in Indiana
- 52.4% of children with special healthcare needs do not have care that meets the medical home criteria

NUTRITION

In this section, you will find data reporting various trends of nutrition in Vigo County residents. This includes food insecurity, WIC statistics, and free and reduced lunch demographics. The data in this section ranges from 2019 – 2021.

FOOD INSECURITY TRENDS

2019 STATISTICS (2020 OR 2021 NOT AVAILABLE)

- 4,400 food insecure children
- 17,270 Food Insecure People
- 16.1% food insecurity rate in Vigo County (overall)
- 20.0% food insecurity rate in Vigo County (child)
- Average Meal cost: \$2.71
- Annual food budget shortfall - \$7,994,00

Source: Feeding America (Vigo County)

FOOD INSECURE CHILDREN

	2020	2021
Vigo County	24.6%	17.2%
Indiana	15.5%	15.5%

Source: IYI County Snapshots

WIC STATISTICS

WIC Children Ages 2-5 Overweight Rate	20.2%
WIC Children Age 2-5 Obesity Rates	12.9%
WIC Program Unduplicated Enrollment	4,390
Percentage of Total Live Births to Mothers Participating in WIC	49%

Source: Indiana Department of Health WIC Data/Statistics

FREE AND REDUCED MEALS (2020)

Free Meals	47%
Reduced Price	8.3%
Paid Meals	44.6%

PUBLIC SCHOOL STUDENTS RECEIVING FREE OR REDUCED LUNCHES IN VIGO COUNTY (2020)

	Number	Percentage
Free	7,098	47.0%
Reduced Price	1,257	8.3%

Total (Free + Reduced Price)	8,355	55.4%
-------------------------------------	-------	-------

Source: Kids Count Data Center

2021-2022 ENROLLMENT FOR STUDENTS RECEIVING PAID FOR OR REDUCED PRICE MEALS

School	Free/Reduced Price Meals	Paid Meals	Total
High Schools			
Terre Haute North Vigo County School	848	727	1,575
Terre Haute South Vigo High School	880	771	1,651
West Vigo High School	275	250	525
Middle Schools			
Honey Creek Middle School	280	409	689
Otter Creek Middle School	508	274	782
Sarah Scott Middle School	358	56	414
West Vigo Middle School	253	156	409
Woodrow Wilson Middle School	458	275	733
Elementary Schools			
Benjamin Franklin Elementary School	367	22	389
Davis Park Elementary School	264	17	281
DeVaney Middle School	229	171	400
Dixie Bee Elementary school	242	346	588
Farmington Grove Elementary School	375	51	426
Fayette Middle School	144	135	279
Fuqua Elementary School	290	52	342
Hoosier Prairie Elementary School	204	169	373
Lost Creek Elementary School	313	360	673
Meadows Elementary School	165	36	201
Oubache Elementary School	290	76	366
Riley Elementary School	110	256	366
Rio Grande Elementary School	250	198	448
Sugar Creek Consolidated Elementary School	336	155	491
Sugar Grove Elementary School	290	89	379
Terre Town Elementary School	447	99	546
Other			
Booker T. Washington Alt. School	61	11	72
Vigo Virtual School Academy	252	88	340
Deming Early Learning Center	147	55	202

Overall

Vigo County School Corporation	8,636	5,304	13,940
---------------------------------------	-------	-------	--------

Source: Indiana Department of Education's Attendance & Enrollment Breakdown by Free/Reduced Meal Status

HOUSING

In this section, you will find data reporting various housing trends among Vigo County residents. This includes housing, HUD assisted housing units, renting, and cost burdened renters. The data in this section ranges from 2012 – 2020.

HOUSING TRENDS

	2020	2019
Total Housing Units	47,483	47,535
Owner Occupied	27,045	25,956
Median Value	\$105,200	\$97,500

Source: STATS Indiana, ACS 2020

	Occupied Housing Units		Owner-Occupied Housing Units	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Race/Ethnicity				
White	38,483	90.2%	25,377	93.8%
Black or African American	2,523	5.9%	958	3.5%
American Indian and Alaska Native	8	0.0%	5	0.0%
Asian	554	1.3%	223	0.8%
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Some Other Race	168	0.4%	19	0.1%
Two or More Races	921	2.2%	463	1.7%
Hispanic or Latino	607	1.4%	293	1.1%
White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino	38,239	89.6%	25,180	93.1%
Age				
Under 35 years	10,389	24.4%	2,951	10.9%
35 to 44 years	6,854	16.1%	4,312	15.9%
45 to 54 years	6,834	16.0%	5,106	18.9%
55 to 64 years	7,269	17.0%	5,803	21.5%
65 to 74 years	6,411	15.0%	5,222	19.3%

75 to 84 years	3,271	7.7%	2,711	10.0%
85 years or older	1,629	3.8%	940	3.5%
Educational Attainment				
Less than High school graduate	3,408	8.0%	1,474	5.5%
High school Graduate	12,307	28.9%	8,064	29.8%
Some college or associates degree	15,456	36.2%	9,227	34.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	11,486	26.9%	8,280	30.6%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

HUD ASSISTED HOUSING UNITS (TERRE HAUTE)

TERRE HAUTE HOUSING AUTHORITY (APRIL 2012)

Low-rent housing units	868
Section 8 vouchers	916

Source: Terre Haute Housing Authority

RENTING TRENDS

Renter Occupied	15,612	16,038
Median Rent (2020)	\$574	\$746 (2015 – 2019)

	Renter-Occupied Units	
	Number	Percent
Race/Ethnicity		
White	13,106	83.9%
Black or African American	1,565	10.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native	3	0.0%
Asian	331	2.1%
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Some Other Race	149	1.0%
Two or More Races	458	2.9%
Hispanic or Latino	314	2.0%
White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino	13,059	83.6%
Age		

Under 35 years	7,438	47.6%
35 to 44 years	2,542	16.3%
45 to 54 years	1,728	11.1%
55 to 64 years	1,466	9.4%
65 to 74 years	1,189	7.6%
75 to 84 years	560	3.6%
85 years or older	689	4.4%
Educational Attainment		
Less than High school graduate	1,934	12.4%
High school Graduate	4,243	27.2%
Some college or associates degree	6,229	39.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	3,206	20.5%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

TOTAL COST-BURDENED RENTERS

SUBOPTIMAL HOUSING PERCENTAGE IN VIGO COUNTY

2013-2017	29.6%
2020	30.2%

Source: FRED Economic Data

HOMELESSNESS

In this section, you will find data reporting various trends on the population of people experiencing homelessness among Vigo County residents. This includes the population by race and ethnicity, various subpopulations, households, students, and families' access to early care and learning. The data in this section ranges from 2019 – 2021.

HOMELESS POPULATION BY RACE

Region 7* Point-in-Time Homeless Count (1/27/2020)

Households with at Least One Adult and One Child

Race	Sheltered		Unsheltered	2021 Total	2020 Total	Vigo County
	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing				
White	16	0	0	16	22	14
Black or African American	12	0	0	12	2	12
Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity						
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	19	0	0	19	24	26
Households without Children						
White	60	4	65	129	170	114
Black or African American	9	2	4	15	19	14
Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0	1	0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0	2	2	0	2
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0	4	0
Ethnicity						
Hispanic/Latino	1	0	2	3	2	3
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	68	6	69	143	192	127
Households with Only Children (under age 18)						
White	0	0	0	0	0	0
Black or African American	0	0	0	0	0	0

Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity						
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: Indiana Housing and Community Development Authority Point in Time (PIT) 2021 Results

*Region 7 includes Clay, Putnam, Sullivan, and Vigo County.

HOMELESS SUBPOPULATIONS

Region 7 Point-in-Time Homeless Count (1/27/2020)

Veteran Households without Children

	Sheltered		Unsheltered	2021 Total	2020 Total	Vigo County
	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing				
Total Number of Households	11	0	2	13	10	13
Total Number of Persons	12	0	3	15	11	15
Total Number of Veterans	12	0	2	14	10	14
Gender (Veterans Only)						
Female	1	0	0	1	1	1
Male	11	0	2	13	9	13
Transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gender Non-Conforming	0	0	0	0	0	0
Race (Veterans Only)						
White	10		1	11	8	11
Black or African American	2	0	0	2	2	2
Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	1	1	0	1
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity (Veterans Only)						
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	0	0	0

Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	12	0	2	14	10	14
Chronically Homeless						
Total Number of Persons	1	0	0	1	1	1

Unaccompanied Youth Households

	Sheltered		Unsheltered	2021 Total	2020 Total	Vigo County
	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing				
Total Number of Unaccompanied Youth Households	3	0	1	4	5	3
Total Number of Unaccompanied Youth	3	0	1	4	6	3
Number of Unaccompanied Youth (under 18)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of Unaccompanied Youth (18-24)	3	0	1	4	6	3
Gender (Unaccompanied Youth)						
Female	2	0	1	3	3	2
Male	1	0	0	1	3	1
Transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gender Non-Conforming	0	0	0	0	0	0
Race (Unaccompanied Youth)						
White	3	0	1	4	6	3
Black or African American	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity (Unaccompanied Youth)						
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	3	0	1	4	6	3
Chronically Homeless						
Total Number of Persons	0	0	0	0	0	0

Additional Homeless Populations

	Sheltered		Unsheltered	2021 Total	2020 Total	Vigo County
	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing				
Adults with a Serious Mental Illness	17	0	9	26	45	24
Adults with Substance Abuse Disorder	10	2	10	22	25	19
Adults with HIV/Aids	0	0	1	1	0	1
Victims of Domestic Violence	9	0	0	9	13	8

Other Categories with 0 Individuals Experiencing Homelessness:

- Parenting Youth Households
- Veteran Households with at Least One Adult and One Child

Source: Indiana Housing and Community Development Authority Point in Time (PIT) 2021 Results

HOMELESS HOUSEHOLDS AND PERSONS

Total Family Households Experiencing Homelessness 544

Source: Region 7 Point-in-Time Homeless Count (1/27/2020)

Households with at Least One Adult and One Child

	Sheltered		Unsheltered	2021 Total	2020 Total	Vigo County
	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing				
Total Number of Households	7	0	0	7	8	6
Number of Persons (overall)	28	0	0	28	24	26
Number of Person (under age 18)	21	0	0	21	15	20
Number of Persons (age 18 –24)	0	0	0	0	3	0
Number of Persons (over age 24)	7	0	0	7	6	6
Gender						
Female	17	0	0	17	16	15
Male	11	0	0	11	8	11
Transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0

Gender Non-Conforming	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless						
Total Number of Households	1	0	0	1	0	1
Total Number of Persons	6	0	0	6	0	6
Households without Children						
Total Number of Households	67	6	68	141	180	125
Number of Persons (overall)	69	6	71	146	194	130
Number of Persons (age 18 –24)	3	0	1	4	8	3
Number of Persons (over age 24)	66	6	70	142	186	127
Gender						
Female	24	0	25	49	70	37
Male	45	6	46	97	123	93
Transgender	0	0	0	0	1	0
Gender Non-Conforming	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless						
Total Number of Persons	9	0	0	9	13	6
Households with Only Children (under age 18)						
Total Number of Households	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Number of children (under age 18)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gender						
Female	0	0	0	0	0	0
Male	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gender Non-Conforming	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless						
Total Number of Persons	0	0	0	0	0	0

All Households/All Persons

	Sheltered		Unsheltered	2021 Total	2020 Total	Vigo County
	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing				
Total Number of Households	74	6	68	148	188	131
Number of Persons (overall)	97	6	71	174	218	156
Number of Person (under age 18)	21	0	0	21	15	20
Number of Persons (age 18 –24)	3	0	1	4	11	3
Number of Persons (over age 24)	73	6	70	149	192	133

Source: Indiana Housing and Community Development Authority Point in Time (PIT) 2021 Results

STUDENTS EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS

	2020	2021
Vigo County	338	198
Indiana	13,946	15,725

Source: IYI County Snapshots

ACCESS TO EARLY CARE AND EDUCATION PROGRAMS

In this section, you will find data reporting various trends on Vigo County’s access to early care and education programs for children. This covers preschool programs, infant and toddler programs, childcare needs, and affordable childcare. This data ranges from 2018 – 2020.

2018

How Many Children Ages 0-5 Need Care?	4,811
How Many PTQ Programs Are Available?	124
How Many High-Quality Programs Are Available?	51
Children Enrolled in Known Programs	1,940
Children Enrolled in High Quality Programs	683
High Quality Enrollment in Known Programs	35%
High Quality Enrollment Available for Children with all Parents Working	14%
County Average Cost of High-Quality programs	\$7,060

2020

How Many Children Ages 0-5 Need Care?	4,880
How Many Known Programs Are Available?	166
How Many PTQ Programs Are Available?	129
How Many High-Quality Programs Are Available?	69
Children Enrolled in Known Programs	2,197
Children Enrolled in High-Quality Programs	1,134
Percentage of Children Needing Care Enrolled in High-Quality Program	23%
Percentage of Young Children Under 6 Need Care with all Parents Working	66%

TRANSPORTATION

In this section, you will find data reporting various trends for transportation in Vigo County. This covers public transportation, commuting, travel time, and car ownership. The data in this section ranges from 2019 – 2020.

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION

	2020	2019
Total Workers 16 & Older	48,311	47,738
Car, Truck, Van	43,372	43,307
Car, Truck, Van – Drive Alone	38,863	38,646
Car, Truck, Van - Carpool	4,509	4,661
Public Transit	437	399

Walk	2,124	1,938
Work at Home	1,582	1,389

Source: Indiana INdicators

COMMUTER TRANSPORTATION

COMMUTER TRANSPORTATION PERCENTAGE

	2018	2019
Drove Alone	82%	81%
Carpooled	9.33%	9.76%
Walked	3.47%	4.06%
Worked at Home	N/A	2.91%
Public Transit	N/A	.84%
Other	N/A	.77%
Bicycle	N/A	.47%
Motorcycle	N/A	.15%
Taxi	N/A	.09%

Source: Data USA: Vigo County

METHOD OF TRANSPORTATION FOR WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER (2020)

Method	Total	Male	Female
Workers 16 years and over	48,311	24,541	23,770
Car, Truck, or Van	89.8%	90.2%	89.3%
Drove Alone	80.4%	80.9%	80.0%
Carpooled	9.3%	9.3%	9.4%
2-Person Carpool	7.7%	7.7%	7.8%
3-Person Carpool	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%
4-or-more Person Carpool	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%
Public Transportation	0.9%	0.7%	1.1%
Walked	4.4%	3.9%	4.9%
Bicycle	0.5%	0.8%	0.2%
Taxicab, Motorcycle, or other means	1.2%	1.5%	0.8%
Worked from Home	3.3%	2.9%	2.6%

MEAN TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

- 19.2 minutes (2018)
- 19.9 minutes (2019)

Source: Data USA: Vigo County

MEAN TRAVEL TIME TO WORK (2020)

	Total	Male	Female
Mean Travel Time to Work (Minutes)	19.5	20.8	18.1

AVERAGE CAR OWNERSHIP (2020)

Number of Cars	Households	Percentage
1	10,600	23.1%
2	18,800	41%
3	9,640	21%
4	3,780	8.25%
5+	1,980	4.33%
No vehicle	1,030	2.24%

Source: Data USA: Vigo County

VEHICLES AVAILABLE BASED ON OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS (42,657) (2020)

Number of Vehicles Available	Number	Percentage
1 Vehicle	15,310	35.9%
2 Vehicles	14,734	34.5%
3 or more Vehicles	9,197	21.6%
No Vehicles	3,416	8.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

IDENTIFIED GAPS/CHALLENGES

The following is a list of observed needs/gaps based on the collected data:

POVERTY

Vigo County is reporting much higher poverty rates among children and adults when compared to the state average. In fact, rates are almost doubled or even higher.

POOR HEALTH RANKINGS

Vigo County reports very low in the following health rankings:

- Overall Health Factors
- Physical Environment
- Clinical Care
- Social Economic

TEEN BIRTH RATES

In 2019, Vigo County had a teen birth rate double that of Indiana. Today, the margin is smaller; however, the rate is still higher than the state average, despite reporting a large increase.

CHILDREN IN NEED OF SERVICE (CHINS)

The statistic is currently double Indiana's rate.



APPENDIX/REFERENCES

- “2020 Annual Report.” Indiana Early Learning Advisory Committee, 2020,
<http://www.elacindiana.org/elacindiana/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/2020-ELAC-Annual-Report.pdf>,
PDF File.
- “2020 ELAC Annual Report Interactive Dashboard Young Children and Families.” *Indiana Early Learning Advisory Committee*, <http://www.elacindiana.org/data/elac-annual-report-interactive-dashboard/>, 2020.
- “2021 Indiana KIDS County Data Book: a profile of Hoosier youth.” *Indiana Youth Institute*, 2021,
https://www.iyi.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/2021_IYI_Databook_FINAL.pdf, PDF File.
- “2021 PIT Results by Region.” *Indiana Housing & Community Development Authority*,
<https://www.in.gov/ihcda/indiana-balance-of-state-continuum-of-care/point-in-time-and-housing-inventory-chart/>, 2021.
- “About the Terre Haute Housing Authority.” *Terre Haute Housing Authority*,
http://www.terrehautehousing.org/Dot_ViewCategory.asp?Idcategory=108, 2019.
- “American Community Survey 2020.” *United States Census Bureau*, <https://data.census.gov/cedsci/>, 2020.
- “Burdened Households (5-year estimate) in Vigo County, IN.” *FRED Economic Data*,
<https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/DP04ACS018167>, 2020.
- “Demographics in Vigo County, Indiana.” *Well Being in the Nation Network*,
<https://www.winmeasures.org/statistics/winmeasures/indiana/vigo-county-demographics>, 2019.
- “Food Insecurity in Vigo County.” *Feeding America*,
<https://map.feedingamerica.org/county/2019/overall/indiana/county/vigo>, 2019.
- “Indiana Unemployment.” *Department of Numbers*, <https://www.deptofnumbers.com/unemployment/indiana/>,
2022.
- “Indiana Youth Institute County Snapshot: Vigo County.” *Indiana Youth Institute*, <https://www.iyi.org/county-snapshots/>, 2021.
- “Major Employers – by the Number of Employees.” *Terre Haute Economic Development Corporation*,
<http://terrehauteedc.com/economy-a-demographics-terre-haute-indiana/top-employers-terre-haute-vigo-county-indiana>, 2022.

- “Population Demographics for Vigo County, Indiana in 2020, 2019.” *Suburban Stats*, <https://suburbanstats.org/population/indiana/how-many-people-live-in-vigo-county>, 2022.
- “Public school students receiving free or reduced price lunches in Vigo.” *Kids Count Data Center*, <https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/5187-public-school-students-receiving-free-or-reduced-price-lunches#detailed/5/2375/false/871,870,869,868,867,574,573,133,38,36/1279,1280,1281/13762,11655>, 2020.
- “Terre Haute, IN.” *Area Vibes*, <https://www.areavibes.com/terre+haute-in/?ll=39.4667+-87.41391>, 2022.
- “Vigo County Monthly Management Report April 2022.” *Indiana Family & Social Services Administration Division of Family Resources*, May 2022, <https://www.in.gov/fssa/dfr/files/MMR-Vigo-en-us.pdf>, PDF File.
- “Vigo County, IN.” *Data USA*, <https://datausa.io/profile/geo/vigo-county-in#economy>, 2019.
- “Vigo County, Indiana (IN).” *City-Data.com*, http://www.city-data.com/county/Vigo_County-IN.html, 2020.
- “Vigo County, Indiana.” *County Health Rankings*, https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/app/indiana/2022/rankings/vigo/county/outcomes/overall/snaps_hot, 2022.
- “Vigo County, Indiana.” *Hoosiers by the Numbers*, https://www.hoosierdata.in.gov/profiles.asp?scope_choice=a&county_changer=18167&id=2&page_path=Area+Profiles&path_id=11&menu_level=smenu1&panel_number=1, 2021.
- “Vigo County, Indiana.” *Indiana INdicators*, http://indianaindicators.org/profiles/profiles.asp?scope_choice=a&county_changer=18167, 2021.
- “Vigo County, Indiana.” *Stats Indiana*, https://www.stats.indiana.edu/profiles/profiles.asp?scope_choice=a&county_changer=18167, 2021.